

**TABLE 1.** Demographics of the study cohort

| <b>Variable</b>        | <b>Overall cohort<br/>(N=53,130)</b> | <b>Tested positive for<br/>COVID-19<br/>(n=3,386)</b> |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| PPI exposure:          |                                      |   |
| No current PPI use     | 36,583 (68.9)                        | 752 (22.2)  |
| Daily PPI use or less  | 14,855 (28.0)                        | 2,436 (71.9)  |
| Twice daily PPI use    | 1,692 (3.2)                          | 198 (5.8)   |
| H2RA exposure:         |                                      |   |
| No current H2RA use    | 44,586 (83.9)                        | 2,828 (83.5)  |
| Daily H2RA use or less | 7,387 (13.9)                         | 415 (12.3)  |
| Twice daily H2RA use   | 1,157 (2.2)                          | 143 (4.2)   |

| Variable                    | Positive COVID-19 test<br>(n=3,386) | aOR [95% CI] <sup>a</sup>     |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| PPI exposure:               |                                     |                               |
| No current PPI use          | 752 (2.1)                           | Reference                     |
| Once daily PPI use or less  | 2,436 (16.4)                        | 2.15 [1.90–2.44] <sup>b</sup> |
| Twice daily PPI use         | 198 (11.7)                          | 3.67 [2.93–4.60] <sup>b</sup> |
| H2RA exposure:              |                                     |                               |
| No current H2RA use         | 2,828 (6.3)                         | Reference                     |
| Once daily H2RA use or less | 415 (5.6)                           | 0.85 [0.74–0.99] <sup>c</sup> |
| Twice daily H2RA use        | 143 (12.4)                          | 0.86 [0.66–1.11]              |

括弧内の%は前の全体から割り出していますので注意してください。  
考えるのも面倒ならaORを危険率と考えて比較してください。